

AFTER RECORDING RETURN TO:  
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**AMENDED AND RESTATED  
 DECLARATION OF  
 PROTECTIVE COVENANTS, CONDITIONS, AND RESTRICTIONS  
 FOR DENALI**

**Declarant: J. T. Roth Construction, Inc.**

**(Bylaws of Denali Homeowners Association attached as Exhibit "A")**

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**AMENDED AND RESTATED DECLARATION  
OF PROTECTIVE COVENANTS, CONDITIONS, AND RESTRICTIONS  
FOR DENALI**

THIS AMENDED AND RESTATED DECLARATION OF PROTECTIVE COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS FOR DENALI (“Declaration”) is made by J. T. Roth Construction, Inc., an Oregon corporation (“Declarant”).

**Recitals**

This Amended and Restated Declaration of Protective Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for Denali supercedes and replaces the original Declaration recorded on May 1, 2019 in the Washington County Deed Records as Document No. 2019-026203. No Lots have been sold to third parties.

J.T. Roth Construction, Inc., an Oregon corporation, platted the real property known as Denali in the City of Sherwood, Washington County, Oregon. The following real property shall be subject to this Declaration:

Lots 1-7, inclusive, and Tracts as shown on the plat map of Denali (the “Property”).

Tracts A, D and E are useable common area. Tract C is non-useable common area. Tract B is a water quality facility and not common area. The purpose and function of Track E is a consolidation of contaminated soils with concentrations at or below the applicable risk levels (ARL’s”).

The site underwent remedial clean-up action through the Oregon Department of Environmental Quality (“ODEQ”) to ensure any hazardous materials on site did not present a danger to public health or the environment. As a part of the remedial clean-up action, contaminated soil was removed off-site, and a Soil Cover (“SC”) was constructed on Tract E. Any activities that could potentially affect the integrity of the cover on Track E cannot be conducted without express approval of ODEQ.

Declarant intends to make Denali as a Class I planned community pursuant to the Oregon Planned Community Act. To establish Denali as a planned community, Declarant desires to impose these mutually beneficial covenants, conditions, restrictions, easements, assessments and liens on the Property, under a comprehensive general plan of improvement and development for the benefit of all Lots and Common Area in Denali.

Declarant has deemed it desirable for the efficient preservation of the values and amenities in Denali to create a nonprofit corporation, to which will be delegated and assigned the powers and authority to own, maintain and administer the Common Area, to maintain the Commonly Maintained Property, to administer and enforce the covenants, conditions, and restrictions of this Declaration, and to collect and disburse the assessments and charges hereinafter created.

NOW THEREFORE, Declarant declares that the Property shall be held, transferred, sold, conveyed and occupied subject to the Oregon Planned Community Act as may be amended from

time to time (ORS 94.550 to 94.783) and subject to the following covenants, conditions, restrictions, easements, charges and liens, which shall run with the land, which shall be binding upon all parties having or acquiring any right, title or interest in the Property or any part thereof, and which shall inure to the benefit of the Association and of each Owner.

## **ARTICLE 1** **DEFINITIONS**

1.1 “Additional Property” shall mean and refer to any Lots and Common Area Tracts which may be subsequently annexed to Denali and subjected to this Declaration.

1.2 “Architectural Review Committee” or “ARC” shall refer to that committee constituted and acting pursuant to Article 6 of this Declaration.

1.3 “Articles” shall mean the Articles of Incorporation for the nonprofit corporation, Denali Homeowners Association, as filed with the Oregon Secretary of State.

1.4 “Association” shall mean and refer to Denali Homeowners Association, its successors and assigns.

1.5 “Board” shall mean the Board of Directors of the Association.

1.6 “Bylaws” shall mean and refer to the Bylaws of the Association which shall be recorded in the Washington County, Oregon, deed records.

1.7 “Common Area” shall mean and refer to Tracts as shown on the recorded Plat of the Property, including any irrigation systems and improvements located thereon and any Common Area created by annexation of additional property and designation of all as a portion of such property as common area by a supplemental declaration and plat or by acquisition of any common property by the Association.

1.8 “Commonly Maintained Property” shall mean any property owned by a person or entity other than the Association for which the Association has the obligation to maintain, repair and replace. Commonly Maintained Property shall include, but not be limited to, the private driveway access easement located on Lot 2 serving Lots 1-3.

1.9 “Declaration” shall mean the covenants, conditions, restrictions, and all other provisions set forth in this Declaration.

1.10 “Declarant” shall mean and refer to J. T. Roth Construction, Inc., an Oregon corporation, and its successors or assigns, or any successor or assign to all or the remainder of its interest in the Property.

1.10 “Denali” shall mean Lots 1-7 of the Property and Tracts as designated on the Plat of Denali, and any Lots or Tracts subsequently annexed to Denali.

1.11 “Home” shall mean and refer to any portion of a structure situated on a Lot and designed and intended for use and occupancy as a residence by a single family or household.

1.12 “Lot” shall mean and refer to each and any of Lots 1-7, and any additional Lots subsequently annexed to Denali; provided, however, that “Lot” shall not include any Tracts.

1.13 “Members” shall mean and refer to the Owners of Lots in Denali.

1.14 “Mortgage” means a recorded first mortgage, first trust deed, a first contract of sale that creates a first lien against a Lot, and “mortgagee” means the holder, beneficiary or vendor of such mortgage, trust deed or contract of sale, but only when such holder, beneficiary or vendor notifies the Association in writing of the existence of such mortgage and gives the Association a current name and mailing address.

1.15 “Occupant” shall mean and refer to the occupant of a Home, whether such person is an Owner, a lessee or any other person authorized by the Owner to occupy the Home.

1.16 “Owner” shall mean and refer to the record owner, whether one or more persons or entities, of the fee simple title to any Lot or a purchaser in possession of a Lot under a land sale contract. The foregoing does not include persons or entities that hold an interest in any Lot merely as security for the performance of an obligation.

1.17 “Plat” shall mean and refer to the Plat of Denali recorded in the Plat Records of Washington County, Oregon, and any supplemental plat(s) subsequently recorded annexing additional Lots and Common Area to Denali.

1.18 “Property” shall have the meaning attributed to such term in the Recitals of this Declaration and all such Lots and Common Area subsequently annexed to Denali.

1.19 “Reserve Account(s)” shall mean and refer to an account set up, if any, by the Board to hold funds for repair, replacement or maintenance of the Common Area and the Commonly Maintained Property.

1.20 “Rules and Regulations” shall mean and refer to the documents containing rules and regulations and policies adopted by the Board or the Architectural Review Committee, as may be from time to time amended.

## **ARTICLE 2**

### **PROPERTY SUBJECT TO THIS DECLARATION**

2.1 Initial Development. The Property which is and shall be held, transferred, sold, conveyed and occupied subject to this Declaration is located in Washington County, Oregon, and described in that certain Plat maps entitled “Denali”, filed in the plat records of Washington County, Oregon. The initial development consists of Lots 1 through 7 and Tracts A through E. Declarant does not intend to build any Common Area improvements in Denali not described in this Declaration.

2.2 Annexation of Additional Property. Additional Property may be added by Declarant to Denali without the approval of any other Owner or the Association. Additional Property must be annexed by a supplemental declaration not later than twenty (20) years from

the date the Declaration is recorded. The annexation of such real property shall be accomplished as follows:

2.2.1 Supplemental Declaration. The Owner or Owners of such real property shall record a supplemental declaration which shall be executed by or bear the approval of Declarant and shall among other things, describe the real property to be annexed, establish land classifications for the Additional Property, establish any additional limitations, uses, restrictions, covenants and conditions which are intended to be applicable to such property, and declare that such property is held and shall be held, conveyed, hypothecated, encumbered, used, occupied and improved subject to this Declaration.

2.2.2 Annexed Property a Part of Denali. The property included in any such annexation shall thereby become a part of Denali and the Association shall accept and exercise administration of any supplemental declaration with respect to such property.

2.2.3 Voting Rights of Annexed Lots. Upon annexation, additional Lots so annexed shall be entitled to voting rights as set forth in Section 7.3 below.

2.2.4 Annexed Lot Owners as Members. After complying with the procedures for annexation and upon conveyance of the first Lot in the annexed property to an Owner, Owners of Lots in the annexed property shall be Members, shall be subject to this Declaration and shall be entitled to the use and enjoyment of all Common Area and Commonly Maintained Property in Denali in the manner and for the purpose for which such Common Areas and/or Commonly Maintained Property are intended to be used and enjoyed. The Association shall reallocate the assessments to assess each Owner of a Lot in Denali as provided in Article 10.

2.3 Amendment. After the conversion of Class B membership to Class A membership, this Article may not be amended without the consent of Declarant as long as the Declarant owns a Lot or has a right to annex Additional Property to Denali.

2.4 Annexation with Approval of Membership. In addition to the rights of Declarant pursuant to Section 2.2, the Association or Declarant may subject any real property to the provisions of this Declaration with the consent of the Owner of such property, the affirmative vote of holders of at least seventy-five percent (75%) of the Class A voting power of the Association, and the written consent of the Class B Member, if any. Such annexation shall be accomplished by filing a supplemental declaration in the official records of Washington County, Oregon describing the property to be annexed and specifically subjecting it to the terms of this Declaration. Any such supplemental declaration shall be signed by the President and Secretary of the Association and by the Owner of the annexed property. Any such annexation shall be effective upon the filing for record of such supplemental declaration, unless otherwise provided therein.

### **ARTICLE 3**

#### **OWNERSHIP AND EASEMENTS**

3.1 Non-Severability. The interest of each Owner in the use and benefit of the Common Area shall be appurtenant to the Lot owned by the Owner. No Lot shall be conveyed by the Owner separately from the interest in the Common Area. Any conveyance of any Lot



shall automatically transfer the right to use the Common Area, subject to restrictions contained in the Declaration and Bylaws, without the necessity of express reference in the instrument of conveyance. There shall be no judicial partition of the Common Area. Each Owner, whether by deed, gift, devise or operation of law, for such Owner's benefit and for the benefit of all other Owners, specifically waives and abandons all rights, interests and causes of action for judicial partition of any interest in the Common Area and agrees that no action for judicial partition shall be instituted, prosecuted or reduced to judgment. Ownership interests in the Common Area and Lots are subject to the easements granted and reserved in this Declaration. Each of the easements granted or reserved herein shall be deemed to be established upon the recordation of this Declaration and shall thenceforth be deemed to be covenants running with the land for the use and benefit of the Owners and their Lots and shall be superior to all other encumbrances applied against or in favor of any portion of Denali.

3.2 Ownership of Lots. Title to each Lot shall be conveyed in fee to an Owner. If more than one person and/or entity owns an undivided interest in the same Lot, such persons and/or entities shall constitute one Owner.

3.3 Ownership of Common Area. Subject to subsection 3.5, title to any Common Area shall be conveyed to the Association.

3.4 Easements. Individual deeds to Lots may, but shall not be required to, set forth the easements specified in this Article.

3.4.1 Easements on Plat. The Common Area and Lots are subject to the easements and rights-of-way shown on the Plat and on any supplemental plat(s).

3.4.2 Easements for Tracts. Subject to the restrictions contained herein, every Owner shall have a non-exclusive right and easement of use and enjoyment in and to Common Area Tracts A and D, which shall be appurtenant to and shall pass with the title to every Lot. Tract B is a water quality facility which will eventually be conveyed to a governmental entity having jurisdiction over the area. There shall be no access to Tract B except by the Association's designated representatives or a governmental agency having jurisdiction over the area. Tract C is a storm water easement, and Tract E is an open space. There shall be no access to Tract C except by the Association, the Association's designated representatives or a governmental agency having jurisdiction over the area.

3.4.3 Easements Reserved by Declarant. So long as Declarant owns any Lot, Declarant reserves an easement over, under and across the Common Area and Commonly Maintained Property in order to carry out sales activities necessary or convenient for the sale of Lots. Declarant, for itself and its successors and assigns, hereby retains a right and easement of ingress and egress to, from, over, in, upon, under and across the Common Area and Commonly Maintained Property and the right to store materials thereon and to make such other use thereof as may be reasonably necessary or incident to the construction of the improvements on the Property in such a way as not to interfere unreasonably with the occupancy, use, enjoyment or access to an Owner's Lot by such Owner or such Owner's family, tenants, employees, guests or invitees.

3.4.4 Additional Utility and Drainage Easements. Notwithstanding anything expressed or implied to the contrary, this Declaration shall be subject to all easements granted or acquired by Declarant for the installation and maintenance of utilities and drainage facilities necessary for the development of Denali. No structure, planting or other material that may damage or interfere with the installation or maintenance of utilities, that may change the direction of flow of drainage channels in the easements, or that may obstruct or retard the flow of water through drainage channels in the easement areas shall be placed or permitted to remain within any easement area.

3.4.5 Association's Easements. Declarant grants to the Association and its duly authorized agents and representatives such easements over the Lots and Common Area as are necessary to perform the duties and obligations of the Association, as set forth in this Declaration, the Bylaws, and the Articles, as the same may be amended.

3.4.6 Easement to Governmental Entities. Declarant grants a non-exclusive easement over the Common Area to all governmental and quasi-government entities, agencies, utilities, and their agents for the purposes of performing their duties as utility and service providers.

3.4.7 Perimeter Easement Benefiting Association. Declarant grants to the Association and its duly authorized agents and representatives an easement over that perimeter portion of each Lot that is included within the building setbacks set by applicable ordinances for the purposes of installation, maintenance, repair, and replacement of utilities, communication lines, and drainage. The Board may grant or convey the easements reserved herein to any governmental body or agency and/or any public or private utility company or provider, upon a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the Board members at a duly called and held Board meeting.

3.5 Declarant's Right to Dedicate Common Area and Grant Easements; Board's Authority After Title Transferred to Association. Declarant reserves the right and power to dedicate and/or convey any portion or all of Tracts to any governmental body or agency. Declarant further reserves the right and power to grant an easement over Tracts to any governmental body or agency or any public or private utility company or provider without the approval of any other Owner or the Association. Declarant's rights and power under this Section shall expire as to each Tract when it is conveyed. Thereafter, the Board shall have the same powers reserved to Declarant and may exercise such power upon a two-thirds (2/3rds) or greater vote of the Board members at any duly called and held Board meeting. The provisions of this Section shall control over any provisions to the contrary contained in any other Section of the Declaration.

#### **ARTICLE 4**

#### **USE, MAINTENANCE AND OCCUPANCY; RULES OF CONDUCT**

4.1 Residential Use. Lots shall only be used for residential purposes. Except with the Board's consent no trade, craft, business, profession, commercial or similar activity of any kind shall be conducted on any Lot or in any Home, and no goods, equipment, vehicles, materials or supplies used in connection with any trade, service or business shall be kept or stored on any Lot or in any Home. Nothing in this Section shall be deemed to prohibit (a) activities relating to the sale of residences, (b) the right of Declarant or any contractor or homebuilder to construct

residences on any Lot, to store construction materials and equipment on such Lots in the normal course of construction, and to use any residence as a sales office or model home for purposes of sales in Denali, and (c) the right of the Owner of a Lot to maintain such Owner's personal business or professional library, keep such Owner's personal business or professional records or accounts, handle such Owner's personal business or professional telephone calls or confer with business or professional associates, clients or customers in such Owner's residence. The Board shall not approve commercial activities otherwise prohibited by this Section unless the Board determines that only normal residential activities would be observable outside of the residence and that the activities would not be in violation of applicable local government ordinances.

4.2 Construction of Homes. No construction of a Home or any other structure shall occur on a Lot unless the approval of the ARC is first obtained pursuant to Article 6. Consideration such as siting, shape, size, color, design, height, solar access, or material may be taken into account by the ARC in determining whether or not to consent to any proposed work.

4.3 Landscaping. Declarant shall install the front landscaping of each Lot. The Owner shall install the landscaping in the back of their Lot within six (6) months after the sale of a Home from the Declarant and shall be responsible for maintaining the landscaping of their Lot. Each Owner other than Declarant shall obtain the ARC's prior approval of any modification to the front yard landscaping before commencing. No ARC approval shall be required prior to installation of backyard landscaping.

4.3.1 Landscape Trees. Any landscape tree planted on Lot(s) 2, 3, 4, 5 shall be limited to a maximum of 15 feet in height.

4.4 Maintenance of Lots and Homes. Each Owner shall maintain such Owner's Lot and all improvements thereon in a clean and attractive condition, in good repair and in such fashion as not to create a fire hazard. Such maintenance shall include, without limitation, maintenance of windows, doors, screens, garage doors, accessory buildings, driveways, walks, patios, chimneys, gutter cleaning, landscaping, trees and other exterior improvements and glass surfaces. All repainting or restaining and exterior remodeling shall be subject to prior review and approval by the ARC. Each Owner shall repair damage caused to such Owner's Lot or improvements located thereon by fire, flood, storm, earthquake, riot, vandalism, or other causes within a reasonable period. Provided, however, the Association shall have such obligation with respect to the Commonly Maintained Property.

4.5 Rental of Homes. An Owner may rent or lease such Owner's Home or a portion thereof, provided that the following conditions are met:

4.5.1 Written Rental Agreements Required. The Owner and the tenant enter into a written rental or lease agreement specifying that (i) the tenant shall be subject to all provisions of the Declaration, Bylaws and Rules and Regulations, and (ii) a failure to comply with any provision of the Declaration, Bylaws and Rules and Regulations shall constitute a default under the rental or lease agreement;

4.5.2 Minimum Rental Period. The period of the rental or lease is not less than ninety (90) days;

4.5.3 Tenant Must be Given Documents. The Owner gives each tenant a copy of the Declaration, Bylaws and Rules and Regulations.

4.6 Animals. No animals, livestock or poultry of any kind, other than a reasonable number of household domestic pets that are not kept, bred or raised for commercial purposes and that are reasonably controlled so as not to be a nuisance, shall be raised, bred, kept or permitted within any Lot. Any Lot Owner who maintains any pet upon any portion of Denali shall be deemed to have agreed to indemnify and hold the Association, each of its members and the Declarant free and harmless from any loss, claim or liability of any kind or character whatever arising by reason of keeping or maintaining such pet. Such Owner shall further abide by all governmental sanitary laws and regulations, leash and other local and state laws relating to pets and rules or regulations of the Association created by the Board of Directors. The Board of Directors shall have the right to order any person whose pet is a nuisance to remove such pet from the premises upon the delivery of the third notice in writing of a violation of any rule, regulation or restriction governing pets within Denali. All pets shall be registered and inoculated as required by law.

4.7 Nuisance. No noxious, harmful or offensive activities shall be carried on upon any Lot or Common Area. Nor shall anything be done or placed on any Lot or Common Area that interferes with or jeopardizes the enjoyment of, or that is a source of annoyance to, the Owner or other Occupants. No Owner or Occupant shall cause or permit such Owner's representatives, agents, employees, or family members to cause any nuisance or to make any use or engage in any practice on the Property that is a source of annoyance to other Owners and Occupants or that interferes with other Owners' and Occupants' peaceful possession and proper use of the Property. Owners and Occupants shall exercise extreme care about creating disturbances, making noises or using musical instruments, radios, televisions and amplifiers that may disturb other Owners and Occupants. Owners and Occupants shall keep all parts of their respective Lots in a clean and sanitary condition, free of any accumulation of rubbish, refuse or garbage and free of any fire hazard and shall not cause any accumulation of rubbish, refuse or garbage or any fire hazard on any other part of the Property. Owners and Occupants shall place all of their rubbish, refuse and garbage inside disposal containers. No Owner shall make or permit any use of such Owner's Lot or of the Common Area that will increase the cost of insurance upon the Common Area. No outside burning of leaves, debris, trash, garbage or household refuse shall be permitted. No marijuana plants may be grown, in pots or otherwise, outside of a Home, and no marijuana plants may be placed on the exterior of the Home for any temporary period.

4.8 Improper, Offensive or Unlawful Use. No Owner or Occupant shall make any improper, offensive or unlawful use of any part of the Property. Owners and Occupants shall observe all valid laws, zoning ordinances and regulations of governmental bodies having jurisdiction over the Property. The responsibility for meeting the requirements of governmental bodies for maintenance, modification or repair of the Property shall be carried out and paid for in the same manner as the responsibility for the maintenance and repair of the Property concerned.

4.9 Parking. Boats, trailers, commercial vehicles, mobile homes, campers, and other recreational vehicles or equipment, regardless of weight, shall not be parked on any part of the Common Area, or on any streets on or adjacent to the Property for more than twenty-four (24)

hours, including loading or unloading, and may not be parked on any Lot, including the driveway, for more than seven (7) days unless they are fully enclosed in the garage.

4.10 Vehicles in Disrepair. No Owner shall permit any vehicle that is in a state of disrepair (e.g. including, but not limited to, fails to run, cannot be moved under its own power in current condition, flat tires, unpainted or body parts missing) or that is not currently licensed to be abandoned or to remain parked upon the Common Area or on any street on or adjacent to the Property at any time and may not permit them on a Lot for a period in excess of seven (7) days. A vehicle shall be deemed in a “state of disrepair” when the Board reasonably determines that its presence offends the occupants of the neighborhood. If an Owner fails to remove such vehicle within five (5) days following the date on which the Association mails or delivers to such Owner a notice directing such removal, the Association may have the vehicle removed from the Property and charge the expense of such removal to the Owner as an assessment, which may be collected and enforced as any other assessments imposed pursuant to the Declaration and Bylaws.

4.11 Signs. No signs shall be erected or maintained on any Lot except that not more than one (1) “For Sale” or “For Rent” sign placed by the Owner or by a licensed real estate agent, not exceeding twenty-four (24) inches high and thirty-six (36) inches long, may be temporarily displayed on any Lot. The restrictions contained in this Section shall not prohibit the temporary placement of “political” signs on any Lot by the Owner or Occupant. Provided, however, political signs shall be removed within three (3) days after the election day pertaining to the subject of the sign. Real estate signs shall be removed within three (3) days after the sale closing date.

4.12 Rubbish and Trash. No Lot or part of the Common Area shall be used as a dumping ground for trash or rubbish of any kind. All garbage and other waste shall be kept in appropriate containers for proper disposal and out of public view. Yard rakings, dirt and other material resulting from landscaping work shall not be dumped onto streets, the Common Area or any other Lots. If an Owner fails to remove any trash, rubbish, garbage, yard rakings or any similar materials from any Lot, any streets or the Common Area where deposited by such Owner or the Occupants of such Owner’s Lot after notice has been given by the Board to the Owner, the Association may have such materials removed and charge the expense of such removal to the Owner. Such charge shall constitute an assessment, which may be collected and enforced as any other assessments imposed pursuant to the Declaration and Bylaws.

4.13 Fences and Hedges. No fences or boundary hedges shall be installed or replaced without prior written approval of the ARC.

4.14 Service Facilities. Service facilities (garbage containers, fuel tanks, clotheslines, etc.) shall be screened such that such facilities are not visible at any time from the street. All telephone, electrical, cable television and other utility installations shall be placed underground in conformance with applicable law and subject to approval by the ARC. No on-site storage of gasoline, heating or other fuels or any flammable liquids or gases shall be permitted on any part of a Lot, including any Home, except that up to five (5) gallons of fuel may be stored in each Home for emergency purposes and for the operation of lawn mowers and similar tools or equipment.

4.15 Antennas and Satellite Dishes. Except as otherwise provided by law or this Section, no exterior antennas, satellite dishes, microwave, aerial, tower or other devices for the transmission or reception of television, radio or other forms of sound or electromagnetic radiation shall be erected, constructed or placed on any Common Area or Lot. Exterior satellite dishes with a surface diameter of one (1) meter or less and antennas designed to receive television broadcast signals or multi-channel multi-point distribution (wireless cable), may be placed on an Owner's Home. They shall be screened from neighboring Home to the extent possible. The Board or ARC may adopt reasonable rules and regulations governing the installation, safety, placement and screening of antennas, satellite dishes and other similar devices. This section and any rules adopted hereunder shall not unreasonably delay or increase the cost of installation, maintenance or use, or preclude reception of a signal of acceptable quality.

4.16 Exterior Lighting or Noise-making Devices. Except with the consent of the ARC, no exterior lighting or noise-making devices, other than security and fire alarms, shall be installed or maintained on any Home.

4.17 Basketball Hoops. No Owner may install a permanent basketball hoop on any Lot without the ARC's prior approval. The ARC may, in its discretion, prohibit such basketball hoops.

4.18 Grades, Slopes and Drainage. There shall be no interference with the established drainage patterns or systems over or through any Lot within Denali so as to affect any other Lot or Common Area or any real property outside Denali unless adequate alternative provision is made for proper drainage and is approved by the ARC. The term "established drainage" shall mean the drainage swales, conduits, inlets and outlets designed and constructed for Denali.

4.19 Damage or Destruction to Home and/or Lot. If all or any portion of a Lot or Home is damaged by fire or other casualty, the Owner shall either (i) restore the damaged improvements or (ii) remove all damaged improvements, including foundations, and leave the Lot in a clean and safe condition. Any restoration proceeding under (i) above must be performed so that the improvements are in substantially the same condition in which they existed prior to the damage, unless the provisions of Article 6 are complied with by the Owner. The Owner must commence such work within sixty (60) days after the damage occurs and must complete the work within six (6) months thereafter.

4.20 Right of Maintenance and Entry by Association. If an Owner fails to perform maintenance and/or repair that such Owner is obligated to perform pursuant to this Declaration, and if the Board determines, after notice, that such maintenance and/or repair is necessary to preserve the attractiveness, quality, nature and/or value of Denali, the Board may cause such maintenance and/or repair to be performed and may enter any such Lot whenever entry is necessary in connection with the performance thereof. An Owner may request, and the Board shall conduct, a hearing on the matter. The Owner's request shall be in writing delivered within five (5) days after receipt of the notice, and the hearing shall be conducted within not less than five (5) days nor more than twenty (20) days after the request for a hearing is received. Entry shall be made with as little inconvenience to an Owner as practicable and only after advance written notice of not less than forty-eight (48) hours, except in emergency situations. The costs

of such maintenance and/or repair shall be chargeable to the Owner of the Lot as an assessment, which may be collected and enforced as any other assessments authorized hereunder.

4.21 Association Rules and Regulations. The Board from time to time may adopt, modify or revoke such Rules and Regulations governing the conduct of persons and the operation and use of Lots and the Common Area as it may deem necessary or appropriate to assure the peaceful and orderly use and enjoyment of the Property and the administration and operation of the Association. A copy of the Rules and Regulations, upon adoption, and a copy of each amendment, modification or revocation thereof, shall be delivered by the Board promptly to each Owner and shall be binding upon all Owners and occupants of all Lots upon the date of delivery or actual notice thereof. Subject to approval or consent by the Board, the ARC may adopt rules and regulations pertinent to its functions.

4.22 Ordinances and Regulations. The standards and restrictions set forth in this Article 4 shall be the minimum required. To the extent that local governmental ordinances and regulations are more restrictive or provide for a higher or different standard, such local governmental ordinances and regulations shall prevail.

4.23 Temporary Structures. No structure of a temporary character or any trailer, basement, tent, shack, garage, barn or other outbuilding shall be used on any Lot as a residence, either temporarily or permanently.

4.24 Declarant Exemptions. The Declarant shall be exempt from the application of Section 4.11.

4.25 Accessory Buildings. All accessory buildings and structures shall require prior approval of the ARC. All accessory buildings and structures shall be designed, constructed and maintained compatible with the exterior materials, character and style of the Home. The ARC may require the accessory buildings to be painted the same color as the Home.

## **ARTICLE 5**

### **COMMON AREA AND COMMONLY MAINTAINED PROPERTY**

5.1 Use of Common Areas. Use of the Common Area is subject to the provisions of the Declaration, Bylaws, Articles and the Rules and Regulations adopted by the Board. There shall be no obstruction of any part of the Common Area. Nothing shall be stored or kept in the Common Area without the prior written consent of the Board. No Owner shall place or cause to be placed on any portion of the Common Area any trash, structure, equipment, improvement, furniture, package or object of any kind. Common Areas shall be used for no purpose other than what is customary for such areas. No alterations or additions to the Common Area shall be permitted without the prior written consent of the Board. The initial Common Area owned by the Association consists solely of Tracts A, C, D and E. Tracts A, D and E are useable open space. Tract C is a sewer easement and not useable. Tract B is a water quality facility and not Common Area. There shall be no access to Tract C, except for maintenance purposes by persons designated by the Association or by governmental entities having jurisdiction.

5.2 Maintenance of Common Area and Commonly Maintained Property. The Association shall be responsible for maintenance, repair, replacement, and upkeep of the

Common Area (except to the extent such maintenance is done by a government agency) and Commonly Maintained Property. The cost shall be at the equal expense of the Owners of Lots subject to assessment. The Association shall keep the Common Area and Commonly Maintained Property in good condition and repair, provide for all necessary services and cause all acts to be done which may be necessary or proper to assure the maintenance of the Common Area and Commonly Maintained Property.

5.3 Alterations to Common Area. Only the Association or governmental agency have jurisdiction over the area and shall construct, reconstruct, or alter any improvement located on the Common Area. A proposal for any construction of or alteration, maintenance or repair to any such improvement may be made at any Board meeting.

5.4 Funding. Expenditures for alterations, maintenance or repairs to an existing improvement for which a reserve has been collected shall be made from the Reserve Account. The Board may levy a special assessment to fund any construction, alteration, repair or maintenance of the Common Area and Commonly Maintained Property for which no reserve has been collected or for which the Reserve Account is insufficient to cover the cost.

5.5 Condemnation of Common Area. If all or any portion of the Common Area is taken for any public or quasi-public use under any statute, by right of eminent domain or by purchase in lieu of eminent domain, the entire award shall be received by and expended by the Board in a manner that, in the Board's discretion, is in the best interest of the Association and the Owners. The Association shall represent the interest of all Owners in any negotiations, suit, action or settlement in connection with such matters.

5.6 Damage or Destruction of Common Area. If all or any portion of the Common Area or Commonly Maintained Property is damaged or destroyed by an Owner or any of Owner's guests, Occupants, tenants, licensees, agents or members of Owner's family, such Owner hereby authorizes the Association to repair such damage. The Association shall repair the damage and restore the area in workmanlike manner as originally constructed or as may be modified or altered subsequently by the Association in the discretion of the Board. Reasonable costs incurred in connection with affecting such repairs shall become a special assessment upon the Lot and against the Owner who caused or is responsible for such damage.

5.7 Power of Association to Sell, Convey or Grant Security Interest in Common Area. The Association may sell, convey or subject to a security interest any portion of the Common Area pursuant to the processes and limitations set forth in ORS 94.665.

## **ARTICLE 6**

### **ARCHITECTURAL REVIEW COMMITTEE**

6.1 Architectural Review. No improvement shall be commenced, erected, placed or altered on any Lot until the construction plans and specifications showing the nature, shape, heights, materials, colors, and proposed location of the improvement have been submitted to and approved in writing by the ARC. This Article's purpose is to assure quality of workmanship and materials and harmony between exterior design and the existing improvements and landscaping and as to location with respect to topography and finished grade elevations. The ARC shall not be responsible for determining compliance with structural and building codes, solar ordinances,



zoning codes or other governmental regulations, all of which are the applicant's responsibility. The procedure and specific requirements for review and approval of construction shall be set forth in design guidelines and standards adopted from time to time by the ARC. The provisions of this Article shall apply in all instances in which this Declaration requires the ARC's consent.

6.2 Architectural Review Committee, Appointment and Removal. Declarant shall act as the ARC until Denali is one hundred percent (100%) built out. After build out, or such earlier time as the Declarant may elect in writing, the Board shall have the right to appoint and remove members of the ARC. After the Board has the right to appoint the members of the ARC, the ARC shall consist of no fewer than three (3) members and no more than five (5) members. The Board may appoint itself as the ARC or any of its members to the ARC. If an ARC has not been appointed, the Board shall serve as the ARC. Homes built by the Declarant shall not require ARC approval.

6.3 Majority Action. Except as otherwise provided in this Declaration, a majority of the members of the ARC shall have the power to act on behalf of the ARC, without the necessity of a meeting and without the necessity of consulting the remaining member or members of the ARC. The ARC may render its decision only by written instrument setting forth the action taken by the members consenting thereto.

6.4 Duties. The ARC shall consider and act upon the proposals and/or plans submitted pursuant to this Article. The ARC, from time to time and at its sole discretion, may adopt architectural rules, regulations and guidelines ("Architectural Standards").

6.5 ARC Decision. The ARC shall render its written decision approving or denying each application submitted to it within fifteen (15) working days after its receipt of all materials required with respect to such application. If the ARC fails to render such written decision within fifteen (15) days of its receipt of all required materials or request an extension, the application shall be deemed approved. The ARC shall be entitled to request one or more extensions of time, not to exceed thirty (30) days. In the event of such extension requests, if the ARC does not render a written decision within the extension period, the application shall be deemed approved. Provided, however, the applicant may agree to further extensions to allow the applicant to complete or supplement the application.

6.6 ARC Discretion. The ARC, at its sole discretion, may withhold consent to any proposed work if the ARC finds the proposed work would be inappropriate for the particular Lot or incompatible with the design standards that the ARC intends for Denali. The ARC may consider siting, shape, size, color, design, height, view preservation, solar access or other effect on the enjoyment of other Lots or the Common Area, and any other factors that it reasonably believes to be relevant in determining whether or not to consent to any proposed work.

6.7 Nonwaiver. Consent by the ARC to any matter proposed to it or within its jurisdiction shall not be deemed to constitute precedent or waiver impairing its right to withhold approval as to any similar matter thereafter proposed or submitted to it for consent.

6.8 Appeal. Once the Board has the right to appoint ARC members, any Owner adversely impacted by action of the ARC may appeal such action to the Board. Such appealing Owner shall submit to the Board a written notice of appeal, setting forth specific objections or

mitigating circumstances justifying the appeal, to the Board within ten (10) days after the ARC's action. The Board shall issue a final, conclusive decision within forty-five (45) days after receipt of such notice, and such decision shall be final and binding upon the appealing Owner and the ARC. Provided, however, the Board shall make reasonable efforts to reach a decision within twenty (20) days. If the Board is serving as the ARC, then such appeal shall be deemed a request for reconsideration.

6.9 Effective Period of Consent. The ARC's consent to any proposed work shall automatically expire three (3) months after issuance unless construction of the project has been commenced or the Owner has applied for and received an extension of time from the ARC.

6.10 Determination of Compliance. The ARC may inspect, from time to time, all work performed and determine whether it is in substantial compliance with the approval granted. If the ARC finds that the work was not performed in substantial conformance with the approval granted, or if the ARC finds that the approval required was not obtained, the ARC shall notify the Owner in writing of the noncompliance. The notice shall specify the particulars of noncompliance and shall require the Owner to remedy the noncompliance.

6.11 Noncompliance. If the ARC determines that an Owner has not constructed an improvement consistent with the specifications of an ARC approval or an Owner has constructed an improvement without obtaining ARC approval, and the ARC sends a notice of noncompliance to such Owner and such Owner fails to commence diligently remedying such noncompliance in accordance with such notice, then, effective at 5 p.m. on the third (3rd) day after issuance of such notice, the ARC shall provide notice of a hearing to consider the Owner's continuing noncompliance. The hearing shall be set not more than thirty (30) days from the date on which the notice of noncompliance was issued. At the hearing, if the ARC finds that there is no valid reason for the continuing noncompliance, the ARC shall determine the estimated costs of achieving compliance and may issue a fine against the noncomplying Owner for such amount. The ARC also shall require the Owner to remedy such noncompliance within ten (10) days after the date of the ARC's determination. If the Owner does not comply with the ARC's ruling within such period or any extension thereof granted by the ARC, at its sole discretion, the ARC may remove the noncomplying improvement, remedy the noncompliance, and/or record a notice of noncompliance in the county deed records. The costs of any such action shall be assessed against the Owner as an assessment either before or after any remedial action is taken.

6.12 Liability. Neither the ARC nor any member thereof shall be liable to any person or entity for any damage, loss or prejudice suffered or claimed on account of any action or failure to act of the ARC or a member thereof, provided only that the ARC or the member has, in accordance with its or his actual knowledge, acted in good faith.

6.13 Estoppel Certificate. Within fifteen (15) working days after the ARC's receipt of a written request from an Owner and the ARC's receipt of payment of a reasonable fee fixed by the ARC to cover costs, the ARC shall provide such Owner with a certificate executed by the Chairperson or other authorized member of the ARC certifying with respect to any Lot owned by the Owner, that, as of the date thereof either (a) all improvements made or done upon such Lot comply with this Declaration, or (b) such improvements do not so comply, in which event, the certificate shall also identify the noncomplying improvements and set forth with particularity the nature of such noncompliance. The Owner and such Owner's heirs, devisees, successors and

assigns shall be entitled to rely on the certificate with respect to the matters set forth therein. The certificate shall be conclusive as among Declarant, the ARC, the Association, all Owners, and all persons deriving any interest through any of them.

6.14 Fees. The ARC may charge applicants a reasonable application fee and additional costs incurred or expected to be incurred by the ARC to retain architects, attorneys, engineers and other consultants to advise the ARC concerning any aspect of the applications and/or compliance with any appropriate architectural criteria or standards. Such fees shall be collectible as assessments.

6.15 Declarant and Successor Exempt From ARC. The Declarant or a successor to all of the unsold Lots shall be exempt from the requirement to submit and have plans approved by the ARC.

## **ARTICLE 7**

### **MEMBERSHIP IN THE ASSOCIATION**

7.1 Members. Each Owner shall be a member of the Association. Membership in the Association shall be appurtenant to, and may not be separated from, ownership of any Lot. Transfer of ownership of a Lot shall transfer automatically membership in the Association. Without any other act or acknowledgment, Occupants and Owners shall be governed and controlled by this Declaration, the Articles, Bylaws, and the Rules and Regulations of the Association and any amendments thereof.

7.2 Proxy. Each Owner may cast such Owner's vote in person, by written ballot or pursuant to a proxy executed by such Owner. An Owner may not revoke a proxy given pursuant to this Section except by actual notice of revocation to the person presiding over a meeting of the Association. A proxy shall not be valid if it is undated or purports to be revocable without notice. A proxy shall terminate one (1) year after its date, unless the proxy specifies a shorter term.

7.3 Voting Rights. The Association shall have two (2) classes of voting members:

7.3.1 Class A. Class A members shall be all Owners of Lots other than Declarant, and each Class A member shall be entitled to one (1) vote for each Lot owned with respect to all matters upon which Owners are entitled to vote.

7.3.2 Class B. The Class B member shall be Declarant, its successors and assigns. The Class B member shall have three (3) votes for each Lot owned. The Class B membership shall cease and be converted to Class A membership upon the earlier of the following dates (the "Termination Date"):

- (a) Twenty (20) years after the date this Declaration is recorded; and
- (b) At such earlier time as Declarant elects in writing to terminate Class B membership.

After the Termination Date, each Owner, including Declarant, shall be entitled to one (1) vote for each Lot owned with respect to all matters upon which Owners are entitled to vote, and the total number of votes shall be equal to the total number of Lots subject to this Declaration, initially or through annexation.

When more than one (1) person or entity owns a Lot, the vote for such Lot may be cast as they shall determine, but in no event shall fractional voting be allowed. Fractional or split votes shall be disregarded, except for purposes of determining a quorum.

7.4 Procedure. All meetings of the Association, the Board, the ARC, and Association committees shall be conducted with such rules of order as may from time to time be adopted by the Board. Notwithstanding which rule of order is adopted, the President shall be entitled to vote on all matters, not merely to break a tie vote. A tie vote does not constitute a majority or approval of any motion or resolution.

## **ARTICLE 8**

### **DECLARANT CONTROL**

8.1 Interim Board and Officers. Declarant hereby reserves administrative control of the Association. Declarant, in its sole discretion, shall have the right to appoint and remove members of an interim board (the “Interim Board”), which shall manage the affairs of the Association and be invested with all powers and rights of the Board until the Turnover Meeting (as hereinafter defined). The Interim Board shall consist of from one (1) to three (3) members. Notwithstanding the provision of this Section, at the Turnover Meeting, at least one (1) Director shall be elected by Owners other than Declarant, even if Declarant otherwise has voting power to elect all three (3) Directors.

8.2 Turnover Meeting. Declarant shall call a meeting for the purposes of turning over administrative control of the Association from Declarant to the Class A members within sixty (60) days of the earlier of the following dates:

8.2.1 Latest Date. Eighty percent (80%) of the Lots have been sold and conveyed by Declarant to third parties;

8.2.2 Optional Turnover. At such time as Declarant has elected in writing to terminate Class B membership.

Declarant shall give notice of the Turnover Meeting to each Owner as provided in the Bylaws. If Declarant does not call the Turnover Meeting required under this Section, the Transitional Advisory Committee or any Owner may do so.

## **ARTICLE 9**

### **DECLARANT’S SPECIAL RIGHTS**

9.1 General. Declarant is undertaking the work of developing Lots and other improvements within Denali. The completion of the development work and the marketing and sale of the Lots is essential to the establishment and welfare of the Property as a residential community. Until the Homes on all Lots on the Property, including Additional Property that

may be annexed, have been constructed, fully completed and sold, with respect to the Common Area and each Lot on the Property, Declarant shall have the special rights set forth in this Article 9.

9.2 Marketing Rights. Declarant shall have the right to maintain a sales office and model on one or more of the Lots which Declarant owns. Declarant and prospective purchasers and their agents shall have the right to use and occupy the sales office and models during reasonable hours any day of the week. Declarant may maintain a reasonable number of “For Sale” signs at reasonable locations on the Property, including, without limitation, on the Common Area.

9.3 Declarant Easements. Declarant reserves easements over the Property as more fully described in Sections 3.4 and 3.5 hereof.

9.4 Additional Improvements. Declarant does not agree to build any improvements not described in this Declaration.

9.5 Control of the ARC. Declarant shall have the right, but not the obligation, to control all aspects of the ARC, including the modification or adoption of the Architectural Standards as described in Article 6 herein.

## **ARTICLE 10**

### **FUNDS AND ASSESSMENTS**

10.1 Purpose of Assessments; Expenses. The assessments levied by the Association shall be used exclusively to promote the recreation, health, safety, aesthetics and welfare of the Owners and Occupants of Denali, for the improvement, operation and maintenance of the Common Area and the Commonly Maintained Property, for the payment of obligations of the Association, for the administration and operation of the Association and for property and liability insurance.

10.2 Covenants to Pay. Owners covenant and agree to pay the Association the assessments and any additional charges levied pursuant to this Declaration or the Bylaws. All assessments for operating expenses, repairs and replacement and reserves shall be allocated among the Lots and their Owners as set forth in Section 10.4.2. Provided, however, Lots owned by the Declarant shall not be subject to assessment.

10.2.1 Funds Held in Trust. The assessments collected by the Association shall be held by the Association for and on behalf of each Owner and shall be used solely as set forth in Section 10.1. The assessments are the property of the Association and are not refundable to Owners or Lots. Upon the sale or transfer of any Lot, the Owner’s interest in such funds shall be deemed automatically transferred to the successor in interest to such Owner.

10.2.2 Offsets. No offsets against any assessment shall be permitted for any reason, including, without limitation, any claim that the Association is not properly discharging its duties.

10.2.3 Right to Profits. Association profits, if any, shall be the property of the Association and shall be contributed to the Current Operating Account.

10.3 Basis of Assessment; Commencement of Assessments. The Declarant shall pay all common expenses of the Association until the Lots are assessed for common expenses. The amount of the initial annual assessment to Owners other than the Declarant shall be determined by the Declarant. The Declarant shall be exempt from paying any assessments (operating, special and reserve) on all Lots owned by it.

10.3.1 Commencement of Operating Assessments. The date of commencement of the operating assessments shall be determined by the Declarant; however, in no event shall they commence later than the Turnover Meeting; provided, however, the Declarant shall be exempt from paying the operation portion of the assessment on all Lots owned by it.

10.3.2 Commencement of Reserves. The reserve portion of the assessment, if any, shall commence for a Lot from date of transfer of ownership of that Lot from the Declarant to a third party. The Declarant shall be exempt from paying the reserve portion of the assessment on all Lots owned by it.

10.4 Annual Assessments. Annual assessments for each year shall be established when the Board approves the budget for that year. The initial assessment and the implementation thereof shall be determined by the Declarant and shall be prorated on a monthly basis. For prospective purposes, any portion of a month shall count as a full month. Unless otherwise specified by the Board, annual assessments shall be due and payable on the first day of each calendar year during the term of this Declaration.

10.4.1 Budgeting. Regardless of the number of Members or the amount of assets of the Association, each year the Board shall prepare, approve and make available to each Member a pro forma operating statement (budget) containing estimated revenue and expenses. Once assessments begin, the Board shall annually prepare and approve the budget and distribute a copy thereof to each Member, together with written notice of the amount of the annual assessments to be levied against the Owner's Lot, not less than thirty (30) days and not more than ninety (90) days prior to the beginning of the calendar year.

10.4.2 Allocation of Assessments. The total amount in the budget shall be charged equally against all Lots that are subject to assessment.

10.4.3 Nonwaiver of Assessments. If before the expiration of any year the Association fails to fix annual assessments for the next year, the annual assessments established for the preceding year shall continue until a new annual assessment is fixed.

10.5 Special Assessments. The Board and/or the Owners shall have the power to levy special assessments against an Owner or all Owners in the following manner for the following purposes; provided however, the Declarant shall be exempt from special assessments:

10.5.1 Correct Deficit. To correct a deficit in the operating budget, by vote of a majority of the Board;

10.5.2 Special Obligations of an Owner. To collect amounts due to the Association from an Owner for breach of the Owner's obligations under this Declaration, the Bylaws, or the Rules and Regulations, by vote of a majority of the Board;

10.5.3 Repairs. To collect additional amounts necessary to make repairs or renovations to the Common Area or Commonly Maintained Property if sufficient funds are not available from the operating budget or replacement reserve accounts, by vote of a majority of the Board; or

10.5.4 Capital Improvements. To make capital acquisitions, additions or improvements, by vote of at least eighty percent (80%) of all votes allocated to the Lots.

## 10.6 Accounts.

10.6.1 Types of Accounts. Assessments collected by the Association shall be deposited into at least two (2) separate accounts with a bank, which accounts shall be clearly designated as (i) the Current Operating Account and (ii) the Reserve Account. The Board shall deposit or cause to be deposited those portions of the assessments collected for current maintenance and operation into the Current Operating Account and shall deposit those portions of the assessments collected as reserves for major maintenance, repair, replacement and deferred maintenance of the Common Area and Commonly Maintained Property, if any, into the Reserve Account. In its books and records, the Association shall account separately for operating expenses relating to the Common Area/Commonly Maintained Property and operating expenses relating to all other matters, as well as for necessary reserves relating to the Common Area/Commonly Maintained Property and necessary reserves relating to all other matters.

10.6.2 Reserve Account. Declarant shall establish a Reserve Account, in the name of the Association, which shall be kept separate from all other funds held by the Association. The Association shall pay out of the Reserve Account only those costs that are attributable to the maintenance, repair or replacement of any Common Area property and Commonly Maintained Property that normally requires major maintenance, repair or replacement, in whole or in part, within one (1) to thirty (30) years and not for regular or periodic maintenance and expenses. No funds collected for the Reserve Account may be used for ordinary current maintenance and operation purposes.

10.6.2.1 Calculation of Reserve Assessment; Reserve Study. The reserve assessment is based on the estimated remaining life and current replacement cost of any Common Area property and Commonly Maintained Property which normally requires major maintenance, repair or replacement, in whole or in part, within one (1) to thirty (30) years. Not less often than annually, the Board of Directors shall inventory all items of any Common Area and Commonly Maintained Property and shall estimate the remaining life of each item and the current replacement cost of each of such items. The total Reserve Account assessment shall be equal to the sum of the estimated major maintenance repair or replacement cost of each item which has an estimated life of greater than one (1) but less than thirty (30) years, divided by the estimated number of years of life for such item. The Board of Directors shall establish a thirty (30)-year plan for maintenance, repair and replacement of any Common Area and Commonly Maintained Property with regular and adequate contributions, adjusted by estimated inflation and interest earned on reserves, to meet the maintenance, repair, and replacement schedule. The

Board of Directors shall, within thirty (30) days after conducting the reserve study, provide to every Owner a written summary of the reserve study and of any revisions to the thirty (30)-year plan adopted by the Board of Directors or the Declarant as a result of the reserve study. The reserve account assessment shall be allocated pursuant to Section 10.4.2. The Board of Directors shall annually conduct a reserve study and a maintenance plan for the common elements, or review and update an existing study of any Common Area or Commonly Maintained Property to determine the reserve account requirements.

10.6.2.2 Loan from Reserve Account. After the Turnover Meeting described in Section 8.2, the Board may borrow funds from the Reserve Account to meet high seasonal demands on the Association's regular operating fund or to meet unexpected increases in expenses. Funds borrowed must be repaid later from assessments if the Board has adopted a resolution, which may be an annual continuing resolution, authorizing the borrowing of funds. Not later than the adoption of the budget for the following year, the Board shall adopt by resolution a written payment plan providing for repayment within a reasonable period.

10.6.2.3 Investment of Reserve Account. Nothing in this Section prohibits the prudent investment of Reserve Account funds, subject to any constraints imposed by the Board, the Bylaws, the Rules and Regulations or the Oregon Planned Community Act.

10.6.2.4 Refunds of Assessments. Assessments paid into the Reserve Account are the property of the Association and are not refundable to sellers or Owners of Lots. Sellers or Owners of Lots may treat their outstanding share of the Reserve Account's balance as a separate item in the sales contract providing for the conveyance of their Lot.

10.6.2.5 Reserves on Declarant Owned Lots. If a Lot owned by the Declarant becomes subject to assessment as provided in Section 10.4.2, the Declarant may accrue the reserve portion of the assessment until the Lot is sold to a third party not affiliated with the Declarant.

10.6.3 Current Operating Account. All costs other than those to be paid from the Reserve Account may be paid from the Current Operating Account.

## 10.7 Default in Payment of Assessments; Enforcement of Liens.

10.7.1 Personal Obligation. All assessments properly imposed under this Declaration or the Bylaws shall be the joint and several personal obligation of all Owners of the Lot to which such assessment pertains. In a voluntary conveyance (that is, one other than through foreclosure or a deed in lieu of foreclosure), the grantees shall be jointly and severally liable with the grantors for all Association assessments imposed through the recording date of the instrument effecting the conveyance. A suit for a money judgment may be initiated by the Association to recover such assessments without either waiving or foreclosing the Association's lien.

10.7.2 Association Lien. The Association shall have a lien against each Lot for any assessment (of any type provided for by this Declaration or the Bylaws) or installment thereof that is delinquent. The Association's lien shall accumulate all future assessments or



installments, reimbursement assessments, interest, late fees, penalties, fines, attorneys' fees (whether or not suit or action is instituted), actual administrative costs, and other appropriate costs properly chargeable to an Owner by the Association, until such amounts are fully paid. Recording of the Declaration constitutes record notice and perfection of the lien. Said lien may be foreclosed at any time pursuant to the Planned Community Act. The Association shall record a notice of a claim of lien for assessments and other charges in the deed records of Washington County, Oregon, before any suit to foreclose may be filed. The lien of the Association shall be superior to all other liens and encumbrances except property taxes and assessments, any first mortgage, deed of trust or land sale contract recorded before the Association's notice of lien.

10.7.3 Interest; Fines; Late Fees; Penalties. The Board, in its reasonable discretion, may from time to time adopt resolutions to set the rate of interest and to impose late fees, fines and penalties on delinquent assessments or for violations of the provisions of this Declaration, the Bylaws, Architectural Standards and the Rules and Regulations adopted by the Board or the ARC. The adoption of such impositions shall be communicated to all Owners in writing before the effective date by a notice mailed to the assessment billing address of such Owners or transmitted electronically to the Owners as permitted by the Planned Community Act. Such impositions shall be considered assessments that are lienable and collectible in the same manner as any other assessments; provided, however, that fines or penalties for violation of this Declaration, the Bylaws or any rule and regulation, other than late fees, fines or interest arising from an Owner's failure to pay regular or special assessments may not be imposed against an Owner or such Owner's Lot until such Owner is given an opportunity for a hearing as elsewhere provided herein.

10.7.4 Acceleration of Assessments. If an Owner is delinquent in payment of any assessment or installment on any assessment, the Association, upon not less than ten (10) days' written notice to the Owner, may accelerate the due date of the full annual assessment for that calendar year and all future installments of any special assessments.

10.7.5 Association's Right to Rents; Receiver. In any foreclosure suit by the Association with respect to such lien, the Association shall be entitled to collect reasonable rent from the defaulting Owner for the use of such Owner's Lot or shall be entitled to the appointment of a receiver.

## 10.8 Statement of Assessments.

10.8.1 The Association shall provide, within ten (10) business days of receipt of a written request from an Owner, a written statement that provides:

10.8.1.1 The amount of assessments due from the Owner and unpaid at the time the request was received, including:

- (a) Regular and special assessments;
- (b) Fines and other charges;
- (c) Accrued interest; and
- (d) Late payment charges.

10.8.1.2 The percentage rate at which interest accrues on assessments that are not paid when due.

10.8.1.3 The percentage rate used to calculate the charges for late payment or the amount of a fixed charge for late payment.

10.8.2 The Association is not required to comply with Section 10.8.1 if the Association has commenced litigation by filing a complaint against the Owner and the litigation is pending when the statement would otherwise be due.

## **ARTICLE 11**

### **GENERAL PROVISIONS**

11.1 Records. The Board shall preserve and maintain minutes of the meetings of the Association, the Board and any committees. The Board also shall keep detailed and accurate financial records, including individual assessment accounts of Owners, the balance sheet, and income and expense statements. Individual assessment accounts shall designate the name and address of the Owner or Owners of the Lot, the amount of each assessment as it becomes due, the amounts paid upon the account, and the balance due on the assessments. The minutes of the Association, the Board and Board committees, and the Association's financial records shall be maintained in the state of Oregon and reasonably available for review and copying by the Owners. A reasonable charge may be imposed by the Association for providing copies.

11.2 Delegation to a Master Association. The Association may, pursuant to a resolution adopted by the Board, delegate any of the powers of the Association under the Planned Community Act, the Declaration and/or Bylaws to a master association and the master association may exercise such power. The Association may contract with the master association to perform any obligations or duties of the Association, the cost of which shall be charged to the Association.

11.3 Indemnification of Directors, Officers, Employees and Agents. The Association shall indemnify any Director, officer, employee or agent who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending or completed action, suit or proceeding, whether civil, criminal, administrative or investigative (other than an action by the Association) by reason of the fact that such person is or was a Director, officer, employee or agent of the Association or is or was serving at the request of the Association as a Director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise, against expenses (including attorneys' fees), judgments, fines and amounts paid in settlement actually and reasonably incurred by said person in connection with such suit, action or proceeding if such person acted in good faith and in a manner that such person reasonably believed to be in, or not opposed to, the best interest of the Association, and, with respect to any criminal action or proceedings, had no reasonable cause to believe that such person's conduct was unlawful. The termination of any action, suit or proceeding by judgment, order, settlement, conviction, or with a plea of nolo contendere or its equivalent, shall not of itself create a presumption that a person did not act in good faith and in a manner which such person reasonably believed to be in, or not opposed to, the best interest of the Association, and, with respect to any criminal action or proceedings, had reasonable cause to believe that such person's conduct was unlawful. Payment

under this clause may be made during the pendency of such claim, action, suit or proceeding as and when incurred, subject only to the right of the Association to reimbursement of such payment from such person, should it be proven at a later time that such person had no right to such payments. All persons who are ultimately held liable for their actions on behalf of the Association as a Director, officer, employee or agent shall have a right of contribution over and against all other Directors, officers, employees or agents and members of the Association who participated with or benefited from the acts which created said liability.

11.4 Enforcement; Attorneys' Fees. The Association, the Owners, the Declarant and any mortgagee holding an interest on a Lot shall have the right to enforce all of the covenants, conditions, restrictions, reservations, easements, liens and charges now or hereinafter imposed by any of the provisions of this Declaration as may appertain specifically to such parties or Owners by any proceeding at law or in equity. Failure by either the Association or by any Owner or mortgagee to enforce any covenant, condition or restriction herein contained shall in no event be deemed a waiver of their right to do so thereafter. In the event suit or action is commenced to enforce the terms and provisions of this Declaration (including without limitations, for the collection of assessments), the prevailing party shall be entitled to its actual administrative costs incurred because of a matter or event which is the subject of the suit or action, attorneys' fees and costs in such suit or action to be fixed by the trial court, and in the event of an appeal, the cost of the appeal, together with reasonable attorneys' fees, to be set by the appellate court. In addition thereto, the Association shall be entitled to its reasonable attorneys' fees and costs incurred in any enforcement activity or to collect delinquent assessments, together with the Association's actual administrative costs, whether or not suit or action is filed.

11.5 Construction Defect Claim Procedure. No litigation shall be commenced against the Declarant, contractor or builder of the Home or any Owner of a Lot in respect to any alleged defect in a Home or on any Common Area except in compliance with the process set forth in ORS 701.560 to 701.595 and ORS 701.605.

11.6 Severability. Invalidation of any one of these covenants, conditions or restrictions by judgment or court order shall not affect the other provisions hereof and the same shall remain in full force and effect.

11.7 Duration. The covenants, conditions and restrictions of this Declaration shall run with and bind the land for a term of thirty-five (35) years from the date of this Declaration being recorded, after which time they shall be automatically extended for successive periods of ten (10) years, unless rescinded by a vote of at least ninety percent (90%) of the Owners and ninety percent (90%) of the first mortgagees; provided, however, that amendments that do not constitute rescission of the planned community may be adopted as provided in Section 11.7.

11.8 Amendment. Except as otherwise provided in Section 11.6 or ORS 94.590, and the restrictions set forth elsewhere herein, this Declaration may be amended at any time by an instrument approved by not less than seventy-five percent (75%) of the total votes of members that are eligible to vote. Any amendment must be executed, recorded and certified as provided by law; provided, however, that no amendment of this Declaration shall effect an amendment of the Bylaws or Articles without compliance with the provisions of such documents, and the Oregon Nonprofit Corporation Act and that no amendment affecting the general plan of development or any other right of Declarant herein contained may be effected without the

express written consent of Declarant or its successors and assigns, including, without limitation, amendment of this Section.

11.9 Release of Right of Control. Declarant may give up its right of control in writing at any time by notice to the Association.

11.10 Unilateral Amendment by Declarant. In addition to all other special rights of Declarant provided in this Declaration, Declarant may amend this Declaration in order to comply with the requirements of the Federal Housing Administration of the United States, the Federal National Mortgage Association, the Government National Mortgage Association, the Federal Home Mortgage Loan Corporation, any department, bureau, board, commission or agency of the United States or the State of Oregon, or any other state in which the Lots are marketed and sold, or any corporation wholly owned, directly or indirectly, by the United States or the State of Oregon, or such other state, the approval of which entity is required in order for it to insure, guarantee or provide financing in connection with development of the Property and sale of Lots. Prior to the Turnover Meeting, no such amendment shall require notice to or approval by any Class A member.

11.11 Resolution of Document Conflicts. In the event of a conflict among any of the provisions in the documents governing Denali, such conflict shall be resolved by looking to the following documents in the order shown below:

- (a) Declaration;
- (b) Articles;
- (c) Bylaws;
- (d) Rules and Regulations.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Declarant has executed this instrument this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2019.

J. T. ROTH CONSTRUCTION, INC.  
an Oregon corporation

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
J. T. Roth, Jr., President

STATE OF OREGON            )  
  ) ss. \_\_\_\_\_, 2019  
County of \_\_\_\_\_)

Personally appeared before me the above-named J. T. Roth, Jr. who, being duly sworn, did say that he is the President of J. T. Roth Construction, Inc., an Oregon corporation, and that the foregoing instrument was signed in behalf of said corporation by authority of its board of directors; and acknowledged said instrument to be its voluntary act and deed.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Notary Public for Oregon